

# DEEPENING EFFORTS TO ACCELERATE NDC IMPLEMENTATION

## Partnering for Action on Climate Change

### UNDP NDC Support Programme

IN CONTRIBUTION TO THE  
**NDC**  
PARTNERSHIP  
ACCELERATING CLIMATE  
AND DEVELOPMENT ACTION

Supported by:

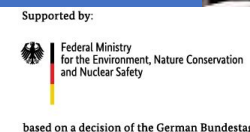


based on a decision of the German Bundestag



# Overview of UNDP NDC Support Program as implementing partner of NDC Partnership

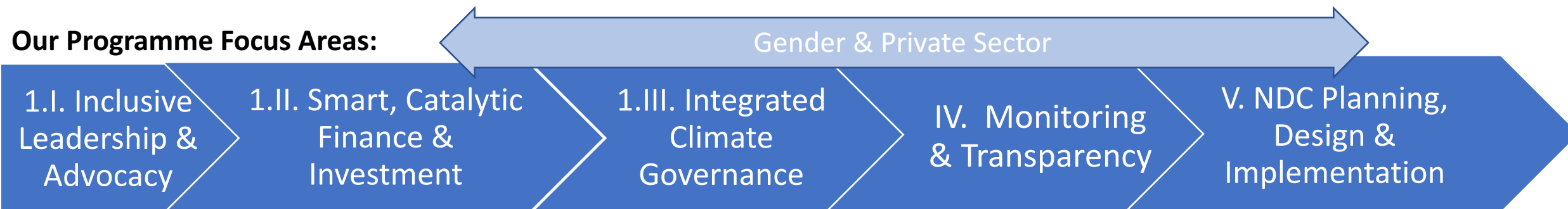
- Morocco and Germany launched NDC Partnership at COP22 in 2016 as a global coalition to **achieve ambitious climate goals** while **enhancing sustainable development**
- Members: 84 countries & 27 institutions
- From outset, UNDP, World Bank, GIZ and WRI have coordinated in country and globally



## Mission of the NDC Support Programme:

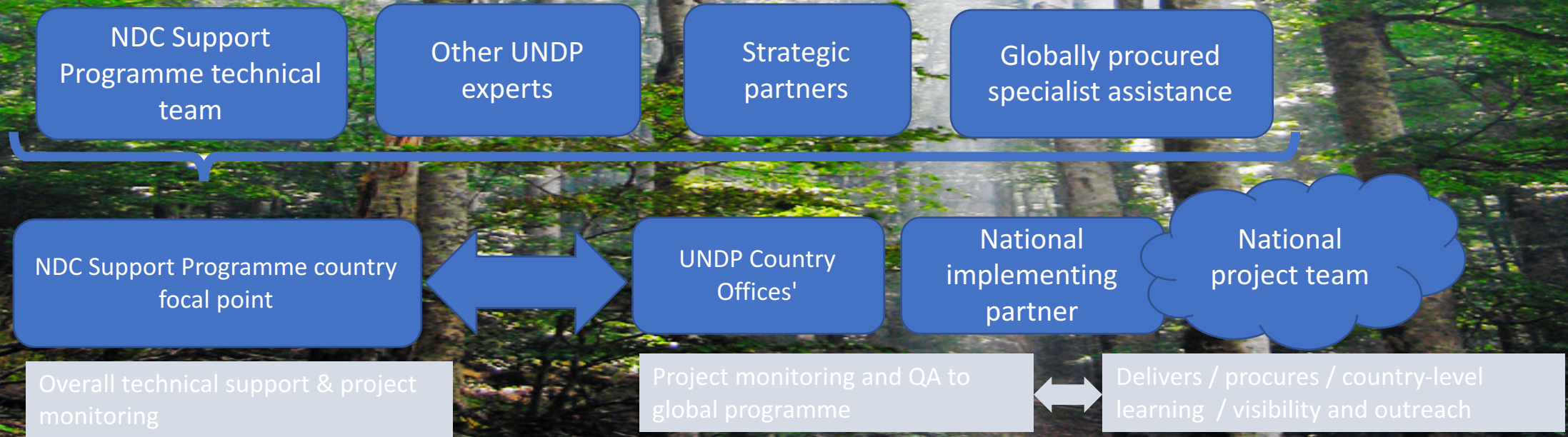
Bring about a real and positive change for living and future generations for the global transition towards resilient, zero carbon development, considering and going beyond SDG's.

## Our Programme Focus Areas:





# NDC Support Program engagement & support model



## Project portfolio: 42 countries

### Arab States & Europe

Egypt  
Lebanon  
Moldova  
Morocco  
Tunisia

### Latin America & the Caribbean

Argentina  
Barbados  
Bolivia  
Brazil  
**Chile**  
**Colombia**  
**Costa Rica**  
**Ecuador**  
El Salvador  
**Guatemala**  
Honduras  
**Mexico**  
**Paraguay**  
Peru  
St. Vincent & Grenadines  
Suriname  
Trinidad and Tobago

### Africa

DRC  
Ghana  
Kenya  
**Nigeria**  
Sierra Leone  
Tanzania  
**Uganda**  
Zambia

### Asia

Bhutan  
China  
Indonesia  
Laos  
Malaysia  
**Philippines**  
Samoa  
Solomon Islands  
Thailand  
Vanuatu  
Vietnam

\* Members of the Coalition of Finance Ministers for Climate Action

# Examples of engagements with Ministries of Economy and Finance (MEF) in supporting NDCs – UNDP Portfolio

Climate Finance Network for Asia Pacific support of 24+ countries o climate finance tracking, climate fiscal reforms with implementation resourced until 2022

Supporting across active engagements with Ministries of Finance climate budget tracking in the context of NDC implementation with the NDC Support Programme active in 42 countries.

	Country	Region	CPEIR	CPEIR - Sub-national	Climate Budget Tagging (CBT)	I&FF	PCEIR
	Gambia	AFRICA					
	Burkina Faso						
	Liberia						
	Morocco		X			X	
	Ghana		X			X	
	Namibia					X	
	Niger					X	
	Mozambique		X				
	Tanzania		X				
	Kenya		X				
	Uganda		X				
	Ethiopia		X				
	Benin		X			X	
	Nigeria					X	
	Togo						
	Bangladesh	ASIA	X		X		
	Bhutan		X				
	Cambodia		X		X		
	China		X	X			
	Indonesia		X	X	X		
	Nepal		X	X	X		
	Pakistan		X	X	X		
	Philippines		X		X		
	Thailand		X				X
	Turkmenistan					X	
	Uzbekistan					X / X (2018)	
	Vietnam		X	X			X
	Chile	LATIN -AMERICA	X				X
	Colombia		X			X	
	Costa Rica					X	
	Dominican R.					X	
	Ecuador		X	X (2019)		X	X
	El Salvador		X			X / X (2018)	
	Honduras		X			X	
	Nicaragua		X			X	
	Paraguay					X	
	Peru					X	
	Uruguay					X	
	Fiji	PACIFIC	X				
	Kiribati		X				
	Marshall Isl.		X				
	Nauru		X				
	Samoa		X				
	Tonga		X				
	Vanuatu		X				
31							
6							
6							
19							
4							

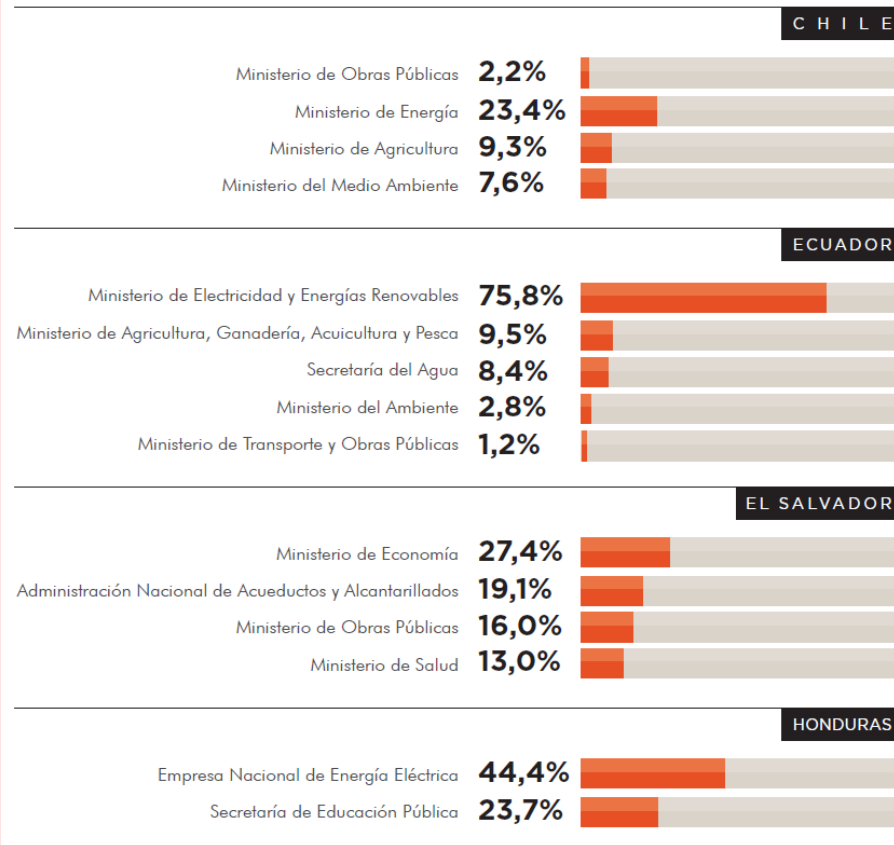
## Experiences at Honduras, Colombia, Chile, Ecuador and El Salvador (2018)

### Main findings:

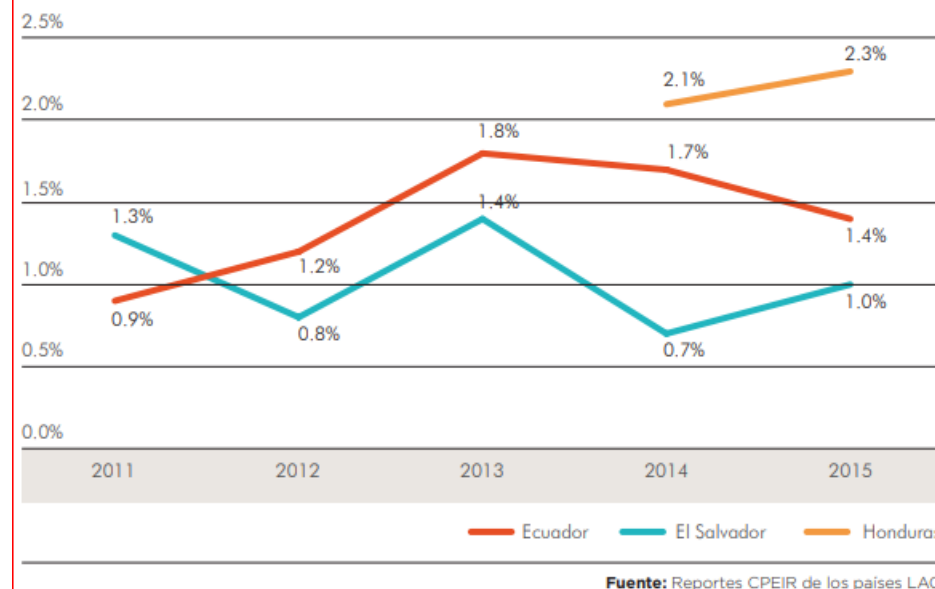
- Spending related to climate change it is not framed according to the relevant policies like NDC implementation.
- Improvement of spending efficiency to achieve the climate goals (NDC), should be considered as cross-cutting in national development strategies.
- Evaluation of effectiveness implies monitoring of climate spending positive impact for development needs in the country.

## Selected examples from Latin America.

Instituciones que más han ejecutado el GPCC por país\*



GPCC por país en proporción del PIB a través del tiempo según los períodos de análisis adoptados



GPCC relevante por país como porcentaje del PIB(en USD)

País	Período de análisis <sup>a</sup>	PIB <sup>b,c</sup>	GPCC <sup>b</sup>	Porcentaje del PIB (%) <sup>b</sup>
Chile <sup>a</sup>	2010 - 15	253.882.857.812	N/D	N/D
Colombia	2011 - 15	212.350.125.174*	570.000.000	0,27
Ecuador	2011 - 15	66.463.154.800 <sup>f</sup>	933.199.345	1,39
El Salvador	2011 - 15	21.879.840.000	233.967.062	1,07
Honduras	2014 - 15	19.900.962.955	445.758.754 <sup>g</sup>	2,24

GPCC: Public Expenditures in Climate Change (Spanish acronym)

[http://www.latinamerica.undp.org/content/rblac/es/home/library/environment\\_energy/experiencias-en-la-aplicacion-de-la-metodologia-de-analisis-del-.html](http://www.latinamerica.undp.org/content/rblac/es/home/library/environment_energy/experiencias-en-la-aplicacion-de-la-metodologia-de-analisis-del-.html)



# Selected examples from Latin America.

## El Salvador

### Main findings:

- Road to efficient use of resources targeting strategic areas when establishing needs based on **critical investment scenario** (resilience & Cost Benefit analysis).
- Free up resources for development
- **Invest in prevention** of affectations and social discontent
- **Identify need of reforms**, legal voids in terms of responsibilities, relevance of targeted budgeting.
- Better **planning of expected annual public expenditure**.



**Tabla 13** Costos económicos al gasto nacional actual proyectado al 2030 asociado a los ejes identificados en el Plan El Salvador Sustentable<sup>64</sup>

Ejes propuestos en el Plan El Salvador Sustentable	Costos económicos adicionales (millones de USD PPP <sup>65</sup> )	
	2010	2030
Eje 1. Gestión integral del riesgo para la reducción de desastres y cambio climático	1,190.00	9,200.00
Eje 2. Gestión de conocimiento y cultura de sustentabilidad		
Eje 3. Fomento a la transformación productiva	75.00	695.00
Eje 4. Fortalecimiento de la institucionalidad pública		
Total costos económicos asociados al impacto del cambio climático en El Salvador	1,265.00	9,895.00
Total costos Plan El Salvador Sustentable acumulado al 2030		2,090.00
Diferencia (posible ahorro)		7,805.02

Fuente: Elaboración propia con base en datos del análisis del costeo para El Salvador Sustentable.

0.83% of annual GDP can be lost in average due to climate change impacts, sparking the Critical Investment analysis as a major political driver for development.

### Work based on:

- Institutional management of climate finance priorities / NDC governance.
- Study of public spending on climate change (CPEIR)
- NDC costing (IFF) at five NDC strategic sectors.
- Prioritization of strategic investments to minimize climate damage/risks (Critical Investment Strategy 2050).
- Climate financing strategy, including governance and monitoring systems to be implemented.

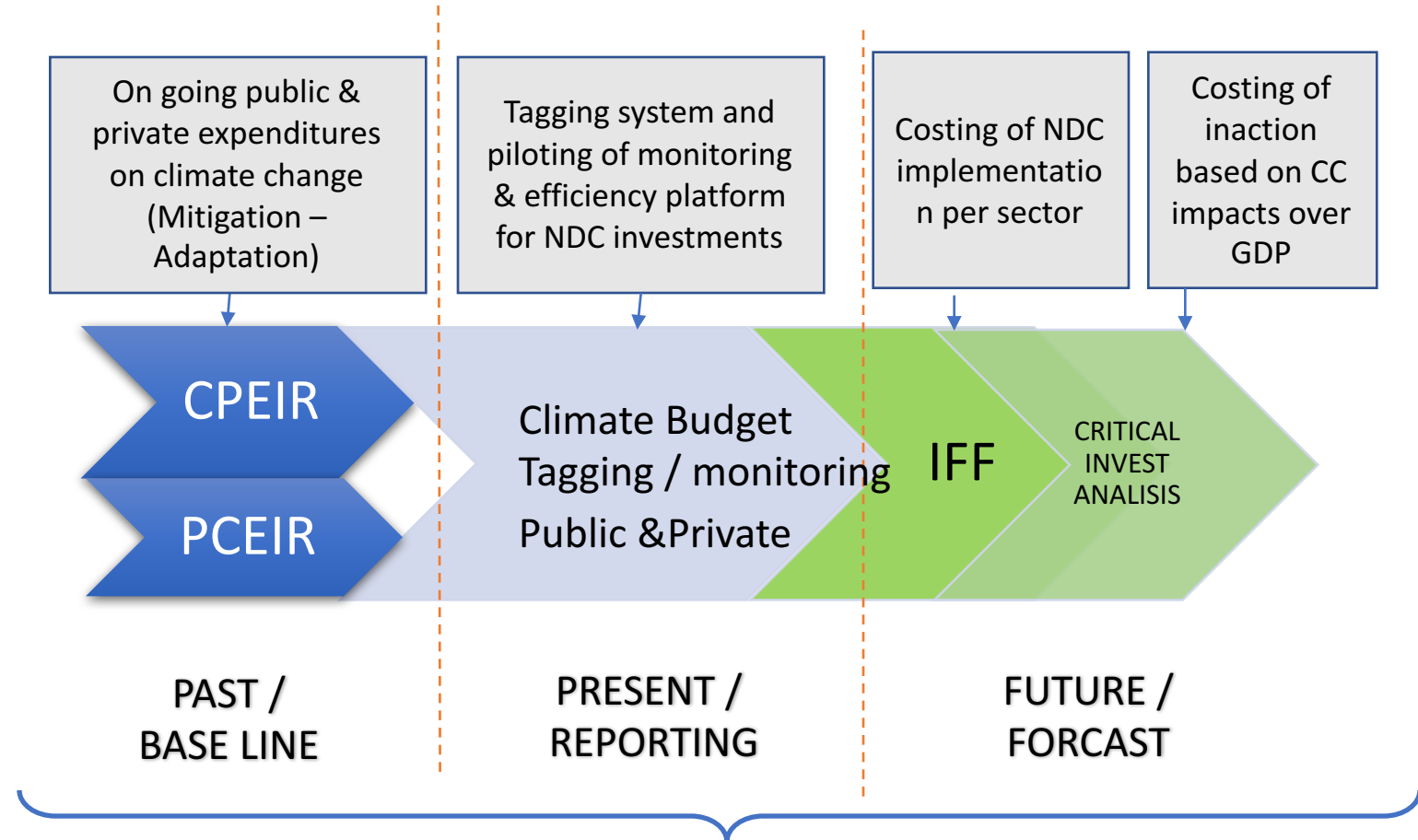
<https://www.ndcs.undp.org/content/ndc-support-programme/en/home/impact-and-learning/library/plan-el-salvador-sustentable.html>

Chile

Project with  
Ministry of Finance  
2019 – 2020  
include:

- Track climate spending (public and private) and climate financial flows.
- Monitor efficiency of public policies associated with NDC
- Strengthen capacities for the generation of NDC investment strategies to accelerate NDC implementation with IFF
- Strengthened capacities for the evaluation of economic risks associated with climate scenarios.

## Selected examples from Latin America.

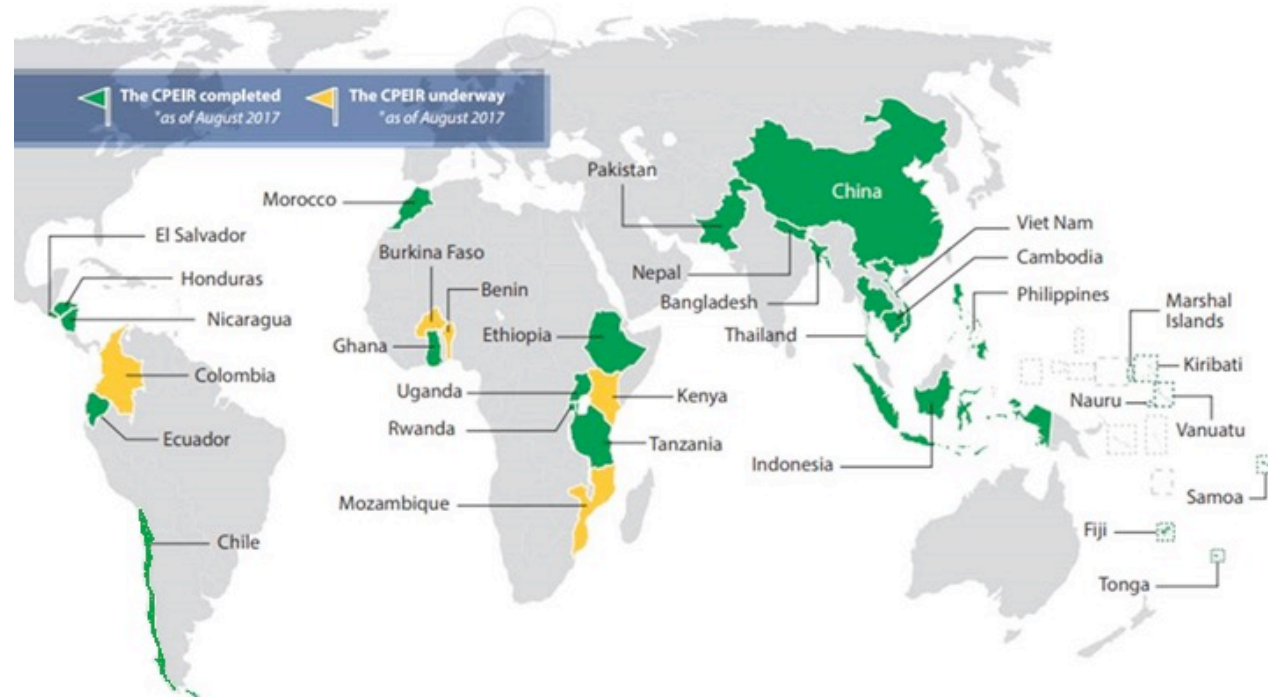


Data to support NDC Climate Finance Strategy concept

# How can UNDP support the Coalition of Finance Ministers for Climate Action to advance on NDC implementation?

Climate finance tracking exercises can reveal the strategic importance, gaps and magnitude of climate change expenditure and required investments to achieve NDC goals.

This will allow countries to consider their own way to define the NDC financial strategy by means of tackle preidentified challenges.



In relation with this particular topic UNDP is actively working in 42 countries for:

- **Coordination enhanced through design and implementation of NDC Partnership Plans**
- **Inclusive NDC sectoral transformation roadmaps and finance strategy associated**
- **Enabling NDC environment strengthened for private and public investments**

UNDP can contribute with the Coalition sharing experiences on this support, particularly for climate finance tracking exercises and how they are able to reveal/organize investments required to achieve NDC (and development) goals.



## **Actionable next steps to help coalition partners this year before COP25**

UNDP  
targeted  
responses

- **Support the Coalition in regional exchanges platforms designed to widely share achieved experiences from advanced members.**
- **UNDP is about to start several projects specifically oriented to provide Ministries of Planning and Finance with the necessary data to develop a comprehensive NDC finance strategy, including, among others, sectoral financial architecture with clear linkage to fiscal reforms, NAPs or resilience strategies, carbon markets, investment strategies, and international investments required.**